

## Request

Please would you be able to inform me, ideally within the next five working days, whether the following salon is registered and to who:

Cosmopolitan Hair Salon 221 Ormskirk Rd Newtown Wigan WN5 9DN

## Response

Can confirm that the premises is registered for business rates.

We are unable to provide who the premises is registered to. The information requested is considered exempt under section 41 of the Act. Section 41 applies to information provided in confidence.

This applies to the ownerships and occupancy details at the address.

This information is exempt under section 41 because we consider that the common law principle of tax payer confidentiality applies.

Section 41, relates to information provided in confidence and states:

Information is exempt information if-

a. it was obtained by the public authority from any other person (including another public authority), and

b. the disclosure of the information to the public (otherwise than under this Act) by the public authority holding it would constitute a breach of confidence actionable by that or any other person.

Section 41(1)(a) requires that the information in question was obtained from any other person. The information in question has been obtained by us from owners, ratepayers and third-party companies/agents, therefore we consider this part of the exemption satisfied.

Section 41(1)(b) requires the disclosure by us to constitute an actionable breach of confidence. So the information must have the necessary quality of confidence, and in our opinion it does. It is recognised in English law that an important duty of confidentiality is owed to tax and rate payers.

This is what is known as "taxpayer confidentiality". This is a long-established principle of common law, protecting taxpayers' affairs against disclosure to the public. I am satisfied that the requested information is not trivial, nor is it available by any other means and if we were to disclose the requested information business ratepayers/their representatives could issue legal proceedings against us therefore we are unable to provide the data requested.